Fill in the following truth tables
AND: X \& $\mathrm{Y}=\mathrm{Z}$ (2 points)

| $\mathbf{X}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Z}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |

OR: $\mathbf{X} \mid \mathrm{Y}=\mathbf{Z}$ (2 points)

| $\mathbf{X}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Z}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{0}$ | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | 1 | 1 |

XOR: $X^{\wedge} \mathrm{Y}=\mathbf{Z}$ (2 points)

| $\mathbf{X}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{Z}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |

NOT: ~X = Z (1 point)

| $\mathbf{X}$ | $\mathbf{Z}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 |

Translate the following into characters.
Make note of which bases are being used.
(1 point each)

1. $0 b 1000010=B$
2. $052=$ *
3. $0 \times 68=h$

For this table, show all of your work on how you determined the min and max values (use the back):

| Var Type | Bytes | Min Value | Max Value |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| char | 1 | -128 | 127 |
| unsigned char | 1 | 0 | 255 |
| short int | 2 | -32768 | 32767 |
| unsigned int | 4 | 0 | $2^{32}-1$ |
| int | 4 | $-\left(2^{31}\right)$ | $2^{31}-1$ |

1 point for each correctly completed box. 6 points for showing your work on the back or elsewhere.
Translate the following values into base 10 format.
Values are unsigned unless stated otherwise.
(1 point each)
4. $0 \mathrm{~b} 1011=11$
5. signed 0b11100111 $=-25$
6. signed Ob101001 = -23
7. $0654=428$
8. $0101=65$
9. signed $0372=250$
10. signed $0220=144$
11. $0 x f e e d=65261$
12. signed 0xcOfefe $=-4129026$
13. $0 \times \mathrm{xb} 8=184$
14. $0 \times 5 \mathrm{ac}=1452$
15. signed 0xd01 $=-767$

Work expected for the table (3 points):

Where n is the number of bits:
$n=8 *$ bytes
Signed values:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \min =-\left(2^{n-1}\right) \\
& \max =2^{n-1}-1
\end{aligned}
$$

Unsigned values:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \min =0 \\
& \max =2^{n}-1
\end{aligned}
$$

| Var Type | Bytes | Bits (n) | Min Value | Max Value |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| char | 1 | 8 | $-\left(2^{8-1}\right)=-128$ | $2^{8-1}-1=127$ |
| unsigned char | 1 | 8 | 0 | $2^{8}-1=255$ |
| short int | 2 | 16 | $-\left(2^{16-1}\right)=-32,768$ | $2^{16-1}-1=32,767$ |
| unsigned int | 4 | 32 | 0 | $2^{32}-1=4,294,967,295$ |
| int | 4 | 32 | $-\left(2^{32-1}\right)=-2,147,483,648$ | $2^{32-1}-1=2,147,483,647$ |

