|  |                   | <del>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </del>            |  |  |  |  |
|--|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1                                      | 打                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 _ + <del></del>                      | Meaning           | strike, hit, beat, fight, attack                             |  |  |  |  |
| 17T // 1                               | PinYin            | dǎ   |  |  |  |  |
| <b>             </b>                   | Mnemonics         | • the hand   |  |  |  |  |
| 44 , 4                                 | Trincino inco     | well   |  |  |  |  |
|  |                   | Well   |  |  |  |  |
|  | 球                 | A:毬  |  |  |  |  |
|  | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| T+ 17                                  | Meaning<br>PinYin | ball, sphere, globe, round                                   |  |  |  |  |
| して)と リンペー                              |                   | qiú  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>-1</b>                              | Mnemonics         | • the globe revolves around what the king ± (hand            |  |  |  |  |
| <b>T</b>                               |                   | 手 ) requests 求 ; the kings 王 sphere of influence $\parallel$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |                   | is determined by who he can ask to 🛣                         |  |  |  |  |
|  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74                                     |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| , 2 13                                 | 影                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 日ノビス                                   | Meaning           | shadow, image, reflection, photograph                        |  |  |  |  |
| BinYin PinYin                          |                   | ying   |  |  |  |  |
|  |                   | • fine (like hair 乡 ) shadow 景                               |  |  |  |  |
| 11/1/4/                                | Mnemonics         | • fine (like hair 夕 ) shadow 京                               |  |  |  |  |
| B)                                     |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 京2                                     |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42                                     |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 唱                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Meaning           | sing, chant, call, ditty, song                               |  |  |  |  |
|  | PinYin            | chàng  |  |  |  |  |
| Mnemonics                              |                   | ■ mouth □ with a clear □ voice                               |  |  |  |  |
|  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 四   _                                  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1                                      | 歌                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 一 ゴル 副島                                | Meaning           | song, lyrics, sing, chant, praise                            |  |  |  |  |
| 単ク新                                    | PinYin            | gē   |  |  |  |  |
| 一句人 "小人                                | Mnemonics         | • man with open mouth 欠 singing about good 可                 |  |  |  |  |
| \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ | ivinemonics       |  |  |  |  |  |
| <u> </u>                               |                   | 可 things   |  |  |  |  |
| ٦)                                     |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b></b>                                | I                 |  |  |  |  |  |

| 看看  | 看<br>Meaning<br>PinYin<br>Mnemonics | look, see, examine, scrutinize kàn • RS. hand  shading the eyes to see |
|-----|-------------------------------------|--|
| 看   |                                     |  |
| 無無  | 舞<br>Meaning<br>PinYin              | dance, posture, prance, brandish<br>wŭ                                 |
| 外十一 | Mnemonics                           | • dancer 無 with two feet 好   |

| 4                                      | 對         | s:对  |  |  |  |  |
|--|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| ーュトラナ                                  | Meaning   | correct, right, facing, opposed  |  |  |  |  |
| VI XVI                                 | PinYin    | duì  |  |  |  |  |
| \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ | Mnemonics | $ullet$ the law spoken by the king $oxed{\pm}$ stands $oxed{\Psi}$ above all |  |  |  |  |
|  |           | else, big ソ and small 寸  |  |  |  |  |
|  |           | • /two hands 寸又 correcting something   |  |  |  |  |
|  |           |  |  |  |  |  |
| 对                                      |           |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |           |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5                                      | 電         | s:电  |  |  |  |  |
| 一十二                                    | Meaning   | electricity, electric, lightning   |  |  |  |  |
|  | PinYin    | diàn   |  |  |  |  |
| <b>T</b>                               | Mnemonics | • what the rain cloud 雨 throws 甩 away in excess                              |  |  |  |  |
|  |           | electricity; RS. flash of lighting from the rain cloud 雨                     |  |  |  |  |
|  |           | until the ground $oxplus$  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>4</b>                               |           |  |  |  |  |  |
| 电                                      |           |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |           |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12.50                                  | 視         | <b>S</b> :视 <b>A</b> :眽 眡  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Meaning   | look at, inspect, observe, see   |  |  |  |  |
| ころい かいこ                                | PinYin    | shì  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 /1 /1 / 1 /C A                       |           | ● look 見 at the altar ネ /兀   |  |  |  |  |
|  | Mnemonics |  |  |  |  |  |
| 170 170                                | Mnemonics | ● look 見 at the altar 不 /川<br>● /sinking sun 氐 in worship                    |  |  |  |  |
|  | Mnemonics |  |  |  |  |  |
| 视                                      | Mnemonics |  |  |  |  |  |

| 3) 4         | 書                 |        | s:书   |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
|--------------|-------------------|--------|---|------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------|
| よっか          | Meaning           |        | write, book, letter, document, writings   |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
| 34 H         | PinYin  Mnemonics |        | shū   |                  |            |                    | -               |          |
| 17 14        |                   |        | writing   | with a b         | rush with  | sufficient         | light $eta$     | /hand    |
| , ,          |                   |        |   | ing a brus       |            |                    | 0               | ,        |
|              |                   |        | noid  | ilig a bi us     |            | 7 14               |                 |          |
| ₽            |                   |        |   |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
| サー           |                   |        |   |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
| _ '          | Ti-li-i           |        | - nr.   | ਧ <del>ੜ</del> : |            |                    |                 |          |
|              | 聽                 |        | S:听 A:  | . –              |            |                    |                 |          |
|              | Mear              |        |   | en, under        | stand, obe | еу                 |                 |          |
|              | PinY              |        | tīng  | <del></del>      | ┰          | н                  |                 |          |
| ・ノト ノト       | Mner              | monics |   |                  |            |                    | and <i>unde</i> | erstand- |
| <b>'</b>   ' |                   |        |   | ubjects wl       | -          |                    |                 |          |
|              |                   |        | ,   | _                |            |                    | nderstood       | and be   |
|              |                   |        |   | ed"              |            | _                  |                 |          |
|              |                   |        | • listenii  | ng 耳 wi          | th ten 🕂   | ⁻ eyes 🗏           | and you         | ır heart |
|              |                   |        | ● <i>listening</i> 耳 with ten 十 eyes 目 and your heart<br>心                                    |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
|              |                   |        |   |                  |            | 1                  | 1               |          |
| 听            |                   |        |   |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
| 71           |                   |        |   |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
|              | п±.               |        | - n-t -   | <b>1</b> 11(     |            |                    |                 |          |
|              | 時                 |        | S:时 A:  |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
| nLint        | Mear              |        |   | son, era,        | age, perio | d, hour            |                 |          |
|              | PinY              |        | • time ☐ it takes the temple ➡ to do something  |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
| ロコ ピコ        | Mner              | monics |   |                  |            |                    | do somet        | hing     |
| 4            |                   |        | ◆ /small 寸 part of the day 目  |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
|              |                   |        | ● al. 旹   | : time of        | the day    | ☐ one a            | rrives <u>屮</u> |          |
|              | <br>  候           |        |   |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
| 12 12        |                   | nin~   | unit  | and while        | mucat      | المالة المراس      |                 |          |
| 小声 有无 Mea    |                   |        | wait, expect, visit, greet, period, time, season  |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
| 小头 小犬        | PinY              |        | hou   | 1                | · 7        |                    | 上               | - 1      |
|              | Mnemonics         |        | • person 1 fingering 그 an arrow 矢 waiting to put it on his bow  ; the time this takes: period |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
|              | <u> </u>          |        | it on his   | bow  ; th        | e time th  | is takes: <i>j</i> | perioa          |          |
| 经            |                   |        |   |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
| 71矢          |                   |        |   |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
|              |                   |        |   | l                | l          | <u>I</u>           | <u> </u>        |          |
|              |                   |        |   |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
|              | 477               | 1      |   |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
| 115 1170     | 找                 |        |   |                  |            |                    |                 |          |
| 北北北          | Mear              |        |   | eek, look        | for, find  |                    |                 |          |
| 找找           | Mear              | in     | zhǎo  |                  |            |                    | D.              |          |
| 找找           | Mear              |        | zhǎo<br>• hand ¬  | ofaso            |            | ing a spea         | ar 戈 loo        | king for |
| 找找           | Mear              | in     | zhǎo<br>• hand ¬  |                  |            | ing a spea         | ar 戈 loo        | king for |
| 找找           | Mear              | in     | zhǎo<br>• hand ¬  | ofaso            |            | ing a spea         | ar 戈 loo        | king for |

| 快快 | 快<br>Meaning<br>PinYin<br>Mnemonics | rapid, quick, speedy, fast, soon, cheerful kuài  • rapid heart  beat when chasing with arrows 夬: cheerful activity for the rich   |  |  |  |  |
|----|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| 快  |                                     |   |  |  |  |  |
| 想想 | 想<br>Meaning<br>PinYin<br>Mnemonics | think, speculate, plan, consider xiǎng  • when persons are mutually 相 in each others hearts 心 , they think regularly of each other; thinking is related 相 to the mind 心                                     |  |  |  |  |
| 想  |                                     |   |  |  |  |  |
| 别别 | 别<br>Meaning<br>PinYin<br>Mnemonics | S:別 separate, other, do not bié • cut with a knife リ into additional 另 /另 parts   |  |  |  |  |
|    | Libli                               |   |  |  |  |  |
| 乐乐 | 樂<br>Meaning<br>PinYin<br>Mnemonics | S:乐 A:樂 happy, glad, enjoyable, music lè  • instrument with a white 白 center on a stand made of wood 木 and hung on strings 幺 幺 樂 → 樂 → 樂 → 乐; everybody is happy when they hear music • drum 幽 on a stand 木 |  |  |  |  |
| 乐  |                                     |   |  |  |  |  |
| 常常 | 所<br>Meaning<br>PinYin<br>Mnemonics | common, normal, frequent, regular, long cháng  • RS. common activity: making clothes  in a decorated house/factory  , lasts a long time   |  |  |  |  |
| 常  |                                     |   |  |  |  |  |

| っと かん                                 | 作<br>Meaning      | yesterday, in former times, past  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---|--|--|--|
| HE HE                                 | PinYin            | zuó   |  |  |  |
| 4-7-                                  | Mnemonics         | • sudden 乍 end of the day 日   |  |  |  |
| 昨                                     |                   |   |  |  |  |
|                                       | 1 100             |   |  |  |  |
|                                       | 所                 |   |  |  |  |
| FIFE DIT                              | Meaning<br>PinYin | place, location, building, office<br>suŏ  |  |  |  |
| <i>P)</i>                             | Mnemonics         | • ax 斤 protecting a door 戸 /戶   |  |  |  |
|                                       | Ivinemonics       | • ax /   protecting a door / //   |  |  |  |
| 所                                     |                   |   |  |  |  |
|                                       |                   |   |  |  |  |
| 2 2 2 2 3                             | 以                 |   |  |  |  |
| VJ VJ                                 | Meaning           | by means of, thereby, therefore, consider as, in order to                                 |  |  |  |
|                                       | PinYin            | yĭ  |  |  |  |
| Mnemonics                             |                   | $ullet$ by means of an individual $igsim { m person} \ igwedge { m much can}$ be achieved |  |  |  |
| 以                                     |                   |   |  |  |  |
|                                       |                   |   |  |  |  |
| 12                                    | 因                 |   |  |  |  |
| 【上【  大】                               | Meaning<br>PinYin | cause, reason, by, because (of)   |  |  |  |
| 凶凶                                    | Mnemonics         | person 大 locked up 口: usually with good reason     con. prisoner                          |  |  |  |
|                                       |                   |   |  |  |  |
| 因                                     |                   |   |  |  |  |
|                                       |                   | V 4 1 1 1   |  |  |  |
| \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ | 為                 | S:为 A:爲 閡   |  |  |  |
| 11 11                                 | Meaning<br>PinYin | do, handle, govern, act, be   |  |  |  |
|                                       |                   | wèi   |  |  |  |
| 7 7 7 4                               | Mnemonics         | ● RS. and lit. hand <sup>™</sup> feeding an elephant 為: 篇<br>→ 爲 → 為 → 为                  |  |  |  |
| 1/2                                   |                   |   |  |  |  |
| 刀                                     |                   |   |  |  |  |
|                                       | l l               |   |  |  |  |

|               | <b>人批</b>         | s:错   |  |  |  |  |
|---------------|-------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
|               | 錯                 |   |  |  |  |  |
| 左比 左正         | Meaning           | error, blunder, mistake, wrong, disorderly    |  |  |  |  |
| 45 万          | PinYin            | cuò   |  |  |  |  |
|               | Mnemonics         |   |  |  |  |  |
| •             |                   | value anymore: a costly <i>mistake</i>        |  |  |  |  |
|               |                   |   |  |  |  |  |
| 紐             |                   |   |  |  |  |  |
| 7日            |                   |   |  |  |  |  |
|               |                   |   |  |  |  |  |
| 2             | 去                 |   |  |  |  |  |
| <b> </b>      | Meaning           | go away, leave, depart                        |  |  |  |  |
|               | PinYin            | qù  |  |  |  |  |
| フ、 ム          | Mnemonics         | ,   |  |  |  |  |
|               | Ivilielifoliics   | va man leaving secretly                       |  |  |  |  |
| 上             |                   |   |  |  |  |  |
| ム             |                   |   |  |  |  |  |
|               |                   |   |  |  |  |  |
|               | 睡                 |   |  |  |  |  |
| カエ 竹舟。        | Meaning           | sleep, doze                                   |  |  |  |  |
|               | PinYin            | shuì  |  |  |  |  |
|               |                   | • hanging 垂 eyes 目                            |  |  |  |  |
|               | Mnemonics         | ● nanging 业 eyes 口                            |  |  |  |  |
| -t            |                   |   |  |  |  |  |
| <del> 睡</del> |                   |   |  |  |  |  |
|               |                   |   |  |  |  |  |
|               | 覺                 | s:觉   |  |  |  |  |
| 12            |                   |   |  |  |  |  |
|               | Meaning<br>PinYin | to wake up from sleep; conscious, nap<br>jué  |  |  |  |  |
|               |                   | ·   |  |  |  |  |
|               | Mnemonics         | 0,1   |  |  |  |  |
|               |                   | stimulation makes one wake up                 |  |  |  |  |
|               | ZH.               |   |  |  |  |  |
|               | 得                 |   |  |  |  |  |
| スロ ツロ         | Meaning           | obtain, get, gain, acquire, can, may, able to |  |  |  |  |
| PinYin        |                   | de  |  |  |  |  |
|               | Mnemonics         | ● go 彳 get 导 something                        |  |  |  |  |
|               |                   |   |  |  |  |  |
| 1             | 客                 |   |  |  |  |  |
|               | Meaning           | guest, traveller, customer                    |  |  |  |  |
| <b>77 7</b>   | PinYin            | kè  |  |  |  |  |
|               | Mnemonics         |   |  |  |  |  |
| 10            | Ivineillonics     | - person H staying in your nouse              |  |  |  |  |
| •             |                   |   |  |  |  |  |
|               |                   |   |  |  |  |  |
| 安             |                   |   |  |  |  |  |

| , 1                        | 意           |   |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| <del>\(\frac{1}{2}\)</del> | Meaning     | thought, idea, opinion, think   |  |  |  |  |
|                            | PinYin      | yì  |  |  |  |  |
|                            | Mnemonics   | • sound 音 from the mind 心   |  |  |  |  |
| -3-                        |             |   |  |  |  |  |
| 立                          |             |   |  |  |  |  |
|                            |             |   |  |  |  |  |
|                            |             |   |  |  |  |  |
| · •                        | 思           |   |  |  |  |  |
| TO THE                     | Meaning     | think, consider, ponder, final particle   |  |  |  |  |
| 山山                         | PinYin      | sī  |  |  |  |  |
|                            | Mnemonics   | $ullet$ RS. use the head $leve{f \square}$ $ ightarrow$ $leve{f \square}$ and the heart |  |  |  |  |
| . 3                        | ivincinocs  | 小 and the near land the near land   |  |  |  |  |
|                            |             | • the farmer's heart 🗥 is always thinking about his                                     |  |  |  |  |
|                            |             | crops in the field $\coprod$  |  |  |  |  |
|                            | <del></del> |   |  |  |  |  |
| 思                          |             |   |  |  |  |  |
|                            |             |   |  |  |  |  |
|                            |             |   |  |  |  |  |
| - 50 3-17                  | 進           | s:进   |  |  |  |  |
| `# ~#t                     | Meaning     | advance, make progress, enter   |  |  |  |  |
| 7++ (7T                    | PinYin      | jìn   |  |  |  |  |
|                            | Mnemonics   | • go 辶 as fast as a bird 隹 /go 辶 as fast as one   |  |  |  |  |
|                            |             | falls down a mine shaft 井   |  |  |  |  |
|                            |             | Tails down a filling stight / 1   |  |  |  |  |
| <u>}4</u>                  |             |   |  |  |  |  |
| 建                          |             |   |  |  |  |  |
|                            |             |   |  |  |  |  |
| •                          | 来           | <b>A</b> :來   |  |  |  |  |
| ーキニ                        | Meaning     | come, coming, return, returning   |  |  |  |  |
|                            | PinYin      | lái   |  |  |  |  |
| 不小                         | Mnemonics   | ● modf. 來 → 来   |  |  |  |  |
|                            |             |   |  |  |  |  |
| 来                          |             |   |  |  |  |  |
|                            |             |   |  |  |  |  |