| 1 | 一天 | T. #_ | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| T | , , | A:夭一 | | | | | | | | |
| ーナー | Meaning | sky, heaven, god, celestial | | | | | | | | |
| | PinYin | tiān | | | | | | | | |
| | Mnemonics | • which is above — even the biggest man 大 | | | | | | | | |
| 王 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 入 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 一分 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Meaning | divide, small unit of time etc. | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | PinYin | fēn | | | | | | | | |
| 11 11 | Mnemonics | | | | | | | | | |
| | | in equal parts | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 星 | A:星 星 畠 皇 | | | | | | | | |
| | Meaning | a star, planet, any point of light | | | | | | | | |
| 上上 | PinYin | xīng | | | | | | | | |
| 生土 | Mnemonics | • living 生 light like the sun 日 | | | | | | | | |
| | | • planet born 生 from the sun 日 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 足 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 生 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | A: | | | | | | | | |
| | Meaning | above, up, top, superior, highest, go up, send up | | | | | | | | |
| | PinYin | shàng | | | | | | | | |
| , , | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mnemonics | • something above the ground $\overline{}: \underline{} \rightarrow \operatorname{stake} $ | | | | | | | | |
| | Mnemonics | something above the ground | | | | | | | | |
| | Mnemonics | • something above the ground $\overline{}: \underline{} \to \operatorname{stake} $ standing above the ground $\underline{} \to \underline{}$ | | | | | | | | |
| | Mnemonics | | | | | | | | | |
| 上 | Mnemonics | | | | | | | | | |
| 上上 | | standing above the ground $\bot \to \bot$ | | | | | | | | |
| 上上 | 點 | standing above the ground ⊥→上 S:点 A:點 | | | | | | | | |
| 上上 | | standing above the ground $\bot \to \bot$ | | | | | | | | |
| 上上点 | 點 Meaning | standing above the ground ⊥→ 上 S:点 A:點 dot, speck, spot, point, degree diǎn | | | | | | | | |
| 上上点 | 點 Meaning PinYin | standing above the ground ⊥→ 上 S:点 A:縣 dot, speck, spot, point, degree diǎn • observing 占 black 黑 spots 点 | | | | | | | | |
| 上上点 | 點 Meaning PinYin | standing above the ground ⊥→ 上 S:点 A:點 dot, speck, spot, point, degree diǎn | | | | | | | | |
| 上上点 | 點 Meaning PinYin | standing above the ground ⊥→ 上 S:点 A:縣 dot, speck, spot, point, degree diǎn • observing 占 black 黑 spots 点 | | | | | | | | |
| 上上点 | 點 Meaning PinYin | standing above the ground ⊥→ 上 S:点 A:縣 dot, speck, spot, point, degree diǎn • observing 占 black 黑 spots 点 | | | | | | | | |

| | 年 | A:秊 | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 一人工 | Meaning | year, new-years, person's age | | | | | | | |
| | PinYin | nián | | | | | | | |
| T | Mnemonics | • a tree 禾 /生 may live a thousand 千 years: 季 →年 | | | | | | | |
| 年 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 太 | | | | | | | | |
| \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ | Meaning | very, too, much, big, extreme, fat | | | | | | | |
| ーナヤ | PinYin | tài | | | | | | | |
| | Mnemonics | • RS. pregnant adult 大 bearing a child `: a very big belly | | | | | | | |
| 太 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 再 | | | | | | | | |
| 玉 | Meaning | again, twice, re- | | | | | | | |
| | PinYin | zài | | | | | | | |
| 711 | Mnemonics | • RS. two fish on a line | | | | | | | |
| | | catches fish again and again | | | | | | | |
| 再 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 今 | | | | | | | | |
| \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ | Meaning | now, today, modern era | | | | | | | |
| | PinYin | jīn | | | | | | | |
| 77 | Mnemonics | I'm standing on my right foot | | | | | | | |
| | | to each other: soon they will part again | | | | | | | |
| 今 | | | | | | | | | |
| _ | 期 | | | | | | | | |
| La Ha | | A:百 | | | | | | | |
| | Meaning PinYin | period of time, date, time limit | | | | | | | |
| 一 | Mnemonics | • a basket 其 of months 月 | | | | | | | |
| /// // | I vinemonics | • a bunch 丌 of days 日 : 苷 | | | | | | | |
| Hn | | | | | | | | | |
| 朔 | | | | | | | | | |
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|------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|----------|--|--|
| | 2 | Meaning | | finish, particle of completed action | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | Pin | | le | | | | | | | |
| J | 7 | Mnemonics | | • haby | 子 withou | t supporti | ng arm — | : a life | coming | | |
| • | • | | | | | | | pported a | | | |
| | | | | to Truitio | ni, one do | esii i ileet | i to be su | pporteu ai | iyiilore | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100 | 多 | | • <i>hh</i> | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Z7 | | | A :夕夕 | | .1 | | | | | |
| 4 / | / | | aning | | any, more | than, ove | er | | | | |
| | 47 | Pin' | | duō | | | | | | | |
| Y | | Mne | emonics | • if one | sees the | moon twic | ce タタ | you have | e drunk | | |
| | | | | too muc | h; old var | iant: タタ | | | J | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| % | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ソー | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <u> </u> | | | . | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| | 2 | 同 | | T | | | | | | | |
| | Meaning | | same, similar, together with | | | | | | | | |
| | | Pin' | | tóng | | | | | | | |
| 1411 | | - | emonics | • all mouths agree on the same thing | | | | | | | |
| | | IVIN | emonics | ■ aii 1 mouths — agree on the same thing | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | -5- | III | | s:现 | | | | | | | |
| -17 | -151 | 現 Meaning | | '- | | | | | | | |
| 1111 4 | -1[] | | _ | appear, manifest, become visible xiàn | | | | | | | |
| ンパン | - / / · / | Pin' | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Mnemonics | | • the king 王 is seen 見 by everyone in public: a | | | | | | | |
| | | <u></u> | | manifest appearance | | | | | | | |
| T[1] | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 现 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 7:34 | | 3/4 | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 192 | 様 Meaning PinYin | | s:样 | | | | | | | |
| よど タ | 4 ,10 | | | shape, form, pattern, style | | | | | | | |
| 入七 / | | | | yàng | | | | | | | |
| //- | l I | Mn | emonics | • a sheeps / 羊 hide left to dry on a wooden 木 | | | | | | | |
| | | | structure for a long time 水 has a distinct sh | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | form | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 10 | | | | | | | |
| | | | T | | | | | I | | | |
| 柱 | | | | | | | | | | | |
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|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | 号 | | | | | | | | |
| | Meaning | mark, sign, symbol, number | | | | | | | |
| | PinYin | hào | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Mnemonics | • mouth ☐ stops breathing ☐ in amazement at the | | | | | | | |
| | winemonics | | | | | | | | |
| | | sign in the sky | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 云 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 6 | 晩 | S:晚 A: | | | | | | | |
| nh na | Meaning | night, evening, late | | | | | | | |
| | PinYin | wăn | | | | | | | |
| 山圻、山外。 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mnemonics | ● when the sun 日 has escaped 免 from view | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 用金 | | | | | | | | | |
| 470 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 2 2 | 謝 | s:谢 | | | | | | | |
| ころし ご角。正 | Meaning | thank, decline | | | | | | | |
| コード イルボー | PinYin | xiè | | | | | | | |
| 1511 1511 | | | | | | | | | |
| W11 14 | Mnemonics | ● words 言 / being sent out 射 to somebody | | | | | | | |
| • • | | | | | | | | | |
| 341 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | УЩ | , hT, | | | | | | | |
| , » <u>, </u> | 還 | S:还 | | | | | | | |
| T 27 | Meaning | return, come back, repay, yet, still | | | | | | | |
| イオ、 (ノハ | PinYin | hái | | | | | | | |
| | Mnemonics | • going 辶 round 睘 one <i>returns</i> to the same place | | | | | | | |
| | | ◆ /a person with spread arms | | | | | | | |
| | | : one has to return | | | | | | | |
| | | . One has to return | | | | | | | |
| `- | | | | | | | | | |
| 3本 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1)2 | 怎 | | | | | | | | |
| 石厂 | Meaning | what? why? how? | | | | | | | |
| 'F | PinYin | zěn | | | | | | | |
| ハックップ | Mnemonics | • when the mind \(\bullet \) comes across something for the | | | | | | | |
| | Ivilicationics | | | | | | | | |
| | | first time 乍 , it wonders what it is | | | | | | | |
| 2_ | | | | | | | | | |
| 怎 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 1/1/2 | 1 | | | | | | | | |

| | 一一一 | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | 可 Magning | read approval may can able reseibly | | | | | | | |
| DI TI | Meaning PinYin | good, approval, may, can, -able, possibly | | | | | | | |
| | | kě | | | | | | | |
| 1 1 | Mnemonics | \bullet $\overrightarrow{7}$ \rightarrow $\overrightarrow{\Pi}$: it is <i>good</i> not to talk \square too much | | | | | | | |
| | | $\overline{\mathcal{T}}$; approval is given by nodding one's head, not by | | | | | | | |
| | | talking; what can possibly go wrong when everything | | | | | | | |
| | | is good? | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
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| 7 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| -2- | | s:见 | | | | | | | |
| | 見 | · · | | | | | | | |
| 171 171 | Meaning | see, observe, behold, perceive | | | | | | | |
| ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' | PinYin | jiàn | | | | | | | |
| | Mnemonics | ◆ the eyes | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| តា | | | | | | | | | |
| │ '/'\ | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 鐘 | s:钟 | | | | | | | |
| | Meaning | clock, bell | | | | | | | |
| 左田 李甲 | PinYin | zhōng | | | | | | | |
| 47 LI | Mananian | • metal object 金 standing 立 in the centre of a village | | | | | | | |
| | Ivinemonics | ■ metal object \data standing \data in the centre of a village \data | | | | | | | |
| | Mnemonics | | | | | | | | |
| | Winemonics | 里 | | | | | | | |
| | Minemonics | | | | | | | | |
| | Winemonics | 里 | | | | | | | |
| | Winemonics | 里 | | | | | | | |
| 钟 | Winemonics | 里 | | | | | | | |
| 钟 | Winemonics | 里 | | | | | | | |
| 钟 | | 里 | | | | | | | |
| 钟 | 菜 | 里 •/metal 年 object with an opening 口 and a clapper | | | | | | | |
| 钟 | 菜 Meaning | 里 | | | | | | | |
| 钟 | 菜 | 里 /metal 年 object with an opening 口 and a clapper vegetables, dish, order, food cài | | | | | | | |
| 钟菜菜 | 菜 Meaning PinYin | 里 /metal 年 object with an opening 口 and a clapper vegetables, dish, order, food cài | | | | | | | |
| 钟菜菜 | 菜 Meaning | 里 •/metal 年 object with an opening 口 and a clapper vegetables, dish, order, food | | | | | | | |
| 钟菜菜 | 菜 Meaning PinYin | 里 /metal 年 object with an opening 口 and a clapper vegetables, dish, order, food cài | | | | | | | |
| 钟菜菜菜菜 | 菜 Meaning PinYin | 里 /metal 年 object with an opening 口 and a clapper vegetables, dish, order, food cài | | | | | | | |
| 钟菜菜菜菜 | 菜 Meaning PinYin | 里 /metal 年 object with an opening 口 and a clapper vegetables, dish, order, food cài | | | | | | | |
| 钟菜菜菜菜 | 菜 Meaning PinYin Mnemonics | 里 /metal 年 object with an opening 口 and a clapper vegetables, dish, order, food cài | | | | | | | |
| 钟菜菜 | 菜 Meaning PinYin Mnemonics | 里 | | | | | | | |
| 钟菜菜 | 菜 Meaning PinYin Mnemonics | 里 | | | | | | | |
| 钟菜菜 | 整 Meaning PinYin Mnemonics 喜 Meaning PinYin | 里 | | | | | | | |
| 钟菜菜喜 | 菜 Meaning PinYin Mnemonics | 里 | | | | | | | |
| 钟菜菜 | 整 Meaning PinYin Mnemonics 喜 Meaning PinYin | 里 | | | | | | | |
| 钟菜菜喜喜 | 整 Meaning PinYin Mnemonics 喜 Meaning PinYin | 里 | | | | | | | |

| | 歡 | | S:欢 A:歓 | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| 1 - 2 | Meaning | | happy, pleased, glad, joy, to enjoy | | | | | | | | |
| 175 75 | PinYin | | huan | | | | | | | | |
| | Mnemonics | | • man w | ith open r | nouth 欠 | like a noi | isy bird 雚 | : he's | | | |
| | | | happy a | nd <i>enjoyin</i> | g himself | | | | | | |
| | | | • modf. | 歡→循 | 欠 | | | | | | |
| | | | • /hand 又 which lacks 欠 nothing | | | | | | | | |
| • | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 欢 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 時 | | S:时 A: | 告 | | | | $\overline{}$ | | | |
| أ مد ا | Meaning | | - | son, era, | age, perio | d. hour | | | | | |
| 时时 | PinYin | | shí | .50.1, 6.4, | uge, pene | | | | | | |
| | Mnemon | ics | • time | T it takes | the temi | ₩ 美 + 0 | do somet | hing | | | |
| H] . 1 | - IVIII CIII CIII | winemonics | | 寸 part | | | do somet | 6 | | | |
| _ | | | | | | | ılı | | | | |
| | | | | : time of | the day | ☐ one a | rrives 土 | | | | |
| | | | <u>. </u> | | | | | | | | |
| 10 10 | 很 | | | | | | | | | | |
| クロ、クトツ | Meaning PinYin | | very, quite, much | | | | | | | | |
| | | | hěn | | | | | | | | |
| 11/2 11/2 | Mnemon | iics | • one covers <i>quite</i> a distance when walking 7 good 艮 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| /组 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 112 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | - | <u> </u> | | | | | | | |
| | 在 | | | | | | | $\overline{}$ | | | |
| | Meaning | | aviet ha | at in an | · consist i | n roct | | | | | |
| 75 JL | PinYin | | exist, be at, in, on; consist in, rest | | | | | | | | |
| オナ イエ | Mnemonics | | ● something pierced through 才 stays at the same | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | winemonics | | place ±: 柱→在 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | prace _L : 1 → 1 T. | | | | | | | | |
| , | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 在 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | нн | | | - | | | | | | | |
| | 明 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Meaning | | bright, light, brilliant, clear | | | | | | | | |
| HH MFI | PinYin | | míng | | | | | | | | |
| /1 /4 | Mnemon | ics | • the sun 日 and the moon 月 are the brightest ob- | | | | | | | | |
| | | | jects in t | he sky | | | | | | | |
| nn l | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 明 | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | 歳 | - | s:岁 A | . 武 | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------|--|
| 1 L | للا | 77.7 | aning | year, age, harvest | | | | | | |
| 万 | 27 | Pin | | suì | o, | | | | | |
| | 'y | Mne | emonics | • annua | I stop 1 | after finis | shing a sm | nall ル // | / part | |
| | | '''' | cinomics | • annual stop 止 after finishing a small 少 /小 part of a fortress 戌 built by farmers when they are not | | | | | | |
| | | | | busy on the fields | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | cording t | o the lunio | solar 夕 d | alendar | |
| | | | | when th | ew year a e celestial | objects a | re in the | same pos | ition to | |
| | | | | | | as last ye | | same pos | | |
| | | | | Life illou | пташ тд | as last ye | aı | | | |
| .,, | | | | | | | | | | |
| 岁 | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | | | | |
|) > | 1. ~ | 飯 | | s:饭 | | | | | | |
| MI | 7 | | ning | cooked rice, food, meal | | | | | | |
| 1.77 | レバ | Pin | | fàn | | | | | | |
| | | Mne | emonics | • meal 食 /饣 eaten as an antidote against 反 | | | | | | |
| | | | | hunger | | | | | | |
| , . | | | | | | | | | | |
| 初 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <u> </u> | بارا | | | | | | | | |
| 1 • . | L 1 | 忙 | | | | | | | | |
| Meaning PinYin | | | busy, pressed for time, hustling | | | | | | | |
| 11— | | | | máng | | | | | | |
| | • | Mne | emonics | $ullet$ being busy all the time will destroy $oxedsymbol{	ilde{\subsymbol{oxed}}}$ the heart $ullet$ | | | | | | |
| L | | | | | | | | | | |
| 仁 | | | | | | | | | | |
| • | | | | | | | | | | |