. \$_	我												
	Mean		ou	r, us, i, m	e, my, we	:							
# *TV			wŏ	ŏ hand 手 holding a spear 戈 (and a hanging banner									
4X,7X	Mnen	onics	• h	nand 手 h	olding a	spea	ar 戈	(and	a ha	nging	g banner		
			牙	): he ca	n defend	his	own pe	ople				J	
我													
3~													
	一也			<b>A</b> :芒 世	: 世 世	. #4	ţ						
	Me	eaning		also, clas				stro	ng aff	irmat	tion or ic	len-	
H H H				tity									
7/3/3/11	PinYin		yě										
	Mı	nemoni	cs	• women	's genital	s d	$\mathcal{E}^{\rightarrow}$	也:	it's a	<i>lso</i> t	he first	and	
				the <i>last</i> t									
				• RS. pic	ture of a	sna	ike: d	$\mathcal{E} \rightarrow$	也				
•												_	
+b,													
	12												
<b>&gt;&gt; 27</b>	仿												
		eaning	_	you, seco	nd perso	n pr	onoun						
171715 1915	-	1Yin	_	nĭ			<i>→</i>						
11, 1,1,	Mi	nemoni	cs	• a perso	n 1 lik	e yo	加尔						
27-													
你													
_ , ,	1.7			707 71								_	
	好			A: 那 班									
142414		eaning	_	good, ex	cellent, fi	ne, v	well; lo	ve					
TYT XI		1Yin		hǎo	-l								
\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	Mı	nemoni	cs	• a woman 女 should have a <i>good</i> relation with her child 子; a woman <i>loving</i> her child 子									
				child 丁	; a wom	an /	oving	ner c	hild -	1_			
1.7													
好													
	「呢	!											$\overline{}$
7D DP		eaning	,	interro	gative o	r er	mphat	ic fi	nal	(Car	nt ) th	nis wo	ol.
UN PIV	1111	B		wooller					,	(	,	,	·,
	Pir	nYin		ne									$\dashv$
	М	nemon	ice	• old n	un 尼 w	/ith	an ind	nnisit	tive r	nout	ь □ .	she ca	n't
		icino.	ics		thing bu						,	Sile ca	"
				1 45 4119		- 1	110		38	,			=
DP.													
呢													
-	!	,		S:吗									$\neg$
11 mil		eaning	,		terrogati	ve '	narticl						
DILL PL		aning nYin		ma	cerrogati	ve	Pai titi	<u>.</u>					-
					In all 1		41.		<u></u> F	1			E
- 1 A	MI	nemon	ICS	1	looks i					<b>⊣</b> 0	t the h	iorse /	ופיי
				Snouldi	't expec	ı a	ny ans	wers	•				
217								T					
"   "													
<u> </u>													

	- T-	一一一				
一二	雨	A: 開 闲 贸 希 宋				
	Meaning	rain, rainy, rad. 173				
时时	PinYin	yŭ				
1.4	Mnemonics					
		from the sky —				
<b>T</b> _						
雨						
	AH					
	姐					
411	Meaning	elder sister, young lady				
VH XIL	PinYin	jie				
	Mnemonics	• the sister 女 with most privileges at the table 且				
姐						
XIL						
	中					
1 - L	Meaning	central, center, middle, in the midst of, hit (target),				
	ivicaling	attain, China				
$\mathbf{H}$	PinYin	zhōng				
	Mnemonics					
		; China once was the middle of the world				
,						
中						
122	國	S:国				
	Meaning	nation, country, nation-state				
	PinYin	guó				
	Mnemonics	$ullet$ people wielding spears $oldsymbol{\mathcal{I}}$ with big mouths $oldsymbol{\square}$ pro-				
•		tecting their one — king and borderline $\Box$				
		ullet /a country holds it's precious $oxplus$ treasures within it's				
		borders				
国						
1 ,_1	生	A:里 🗌				
<b>从</b>	Meaning	life, living, lifetime, birth				
<b>/</b> 十 <i>/</i> 十	PinYin	shēng				
سل سل	Mnemonics					
		) off: the branch grows back and if you plant the cut				
		off part it becomes a new plant				
<u>,</u>						
王						

<b>ئ</b> ئ	朋								
	Meaning			friend, buddy, pal, acquaintance					
FIFI FIFI	PinYin Mnemonics			péng					
1111 1111				• two persons 月月 having a conversation with each					
•			other			ш ь	111		
			• con.:	horizontal	relationsh	ip: 朋 称	扔		
日日									
/4/1									
<b>)</b>	友								
+ =		Meaning		ompanion	, fraternity	′			
H A	PinY	PinYin				- <del></del>			
	Mne	Mnemonics		s joining tl	heir hands	ナ乂			
<b>)</b> -									
万									
<u>^</u>									
1	是								
	Meani	ng		s, right, to	be, demo	nstrative	pronoun, t	his,	
TE 'T'	D: V:		that						
	PinYir		shì	<del></del>					
	Mnem	onics	• a just p	erson Æ d	doing thing	s in broad	daylight		
旦									
是									
1	一人		A:1	上 ク				$\neg \neg$	
	-	aning		man, people, mankind, someone else, rad. 9					
		Yin		rén					
	Pir	ı T III	ren						
	_	i i in iemoni		on standing	g wide legg	ged → 人			
	_			on standing	g wide legg	ged → 人			
<b>人</b> 人	_			on standing	g wide legg	ged → 人			
人 人	_			on standing	g wide legg	ged → 人			
人	Mr			on standin	g wide legg	ged → 人			
人人	您 Mea	aning	cs • perso	ic for "you		ged → 人			
人の作	Mr	aning	honorit	ic for "you	1"				
悠悠	您 Mea	aning	honorit	ic for "you			to the hea	rt 心	
悠悠	您 Mea	aning	honorit	ic for "you	1"		to the hea	rt 心	
悠悠	您 Mea	aning	honorit	ic for "you	1"		to the hea	rt 心	
悠悠	您 Mea	aning	honorit	ic for "you	1"		to the hea	rt 心	
悠悠悠	您 Mea	aning	honorit	ic for "you	1"		to the hea	rt 心	
悠悠悠	您 Mea	aning	honorit	ic for "you	1"		to the hea	rt 心	
悠悠悠	您 Mea Pin Mno	aning	honorif nín	ic for "you u 你 whic	1"		to the hea	rt 心	
悠悠	您 Mea Pin Mno	aning Yin emonic	honorii nín s • a you	ic for "you 水 whic	h is especi	ally dear	to the hea	rt 心	
悠悠	您 Mea Pin Mno	aning Yin emonic	honorii nín s • a you	ic for "you 水 whic	1"	ally dear	to the hea	rt 心	
悠悠大大	您 Mea Pin Mnd	aning Yin aning Yin Yin	honorii nín ss • a you big, gr dà	ic for "you 水 whic 力 eat, vast,	h is especi	ally dear			
悠悠大大	您 Mea Pin Mnd	aning Yin emonic	honorii nín s • a you big, gr dà	ic for "you 水 你 whic	h is especi	ally dear t	wide to tak		
悠悠大大	您 Mea Pin Mnd	aning Yin aning Yin Yin	honorii nín s • a you big, gr dà	ic for "you 水 你 whic	h is especi	ally dear t	wide to tak		
悠悠大大	您 Mea Pin Mnd	aning Yin aning Yin Yin	honorii nín s • a you big, gr dà	ic for "you 水 你 whic	h is especi	ally dear t	wide to tak		
<ul><li>た</li><li>た</li><li>た</li><li>大</li><li>大</li></ul>	您 Mea Pin Mnd	aning Yin aning Yin Yin	honorii nín s • a you big, gr dà	ic for "you 水 你 whic	h is especi	ally dear t	wide to tak		

	廖	s:么
1	Meaning	interrogative final particle; insignificant, small, tiny
	PinYin	me
	Mnemonics	• if you ask a question, the answers hangs ≼ in the
	Willemonics	air by a thread 麻
		• tiny things can be hung by threads 幺麻
		$ullet$ modf. 幺 $ o$ 么 : one $\overline{}$ tiny individual $\Delta$ thing
/,		
1527		A:學
	Meaning	learning, knowledge, school
	PinYin	xué
ナフ	Mnemonics	• a child 子 learns 🔲 ; also 學
いっぷつ	問	S:问 A:番
	Meaning PinYin	ask (about), inquire after, question
		wèn
1.7.4	Mnemonics	● guards asking ☐ inquisitive questions at your gate ☐ ☐
_		
		• distinguish 来 the mouth 口
\ <u>``</u>		
口		
	<del>                                    </del>	
\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \	美	
半	Meaning	beautiful, pretty, pleasing
美美	Meaning PinYin	měi
美美	Meaning	měi • big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep
美美	Meaning PinYin	měi
美美	Meaning PinYin	měi • big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep
美美	Meaning PinYin	měi • big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep
美美	Meaning PinYin Mnemonics	měi • big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep
美美	Meaning PinYin Mnemonics	měi  • big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep
美人	Meaning PinYin Mnemonics  H Meaning	měi  • big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep
美 美 什 什	Meaning PinYin Mnemonics  H Meaning PinYin	měi  • big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep
美 美 什什	Meaning PinYin Mnemonics  H Meaning	měi  • big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep
美 美 什 什	Meaning PinYin Mnemonics  H Meaning PinYin Meaning PinYin Mnemonics	měi  • big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep
美美什么	Meaning PinYin Mnemonics   什 Meaning PinYin Mnemonics	měi  big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep
美美什么	Meaning PinYin Mnemonics   什 Meaning PinYin Mnemonics   先 Meaning	měi  • big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep
美人什么	Meaning PinYin Mnemonics   什 Meaning PinYin Mnemonics   先 Meaning PinYin	měi  big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep
美什先先	Meaning PinYin Mnemonics   什 Meaning PinYin Mnemonics   先 Meaning	měi  big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep 差  file of ten soldiers; mixed, miscellaneous shén  ten 十 people 1 , their belongings get mixed up during the military campaign  first, former, previous xiān  person 儿 wielding a weapon 土 ahead of him: 茂
美什先先	Meaning PinYin Mnemonics   什 Meaning PinYin Mnemonics   先 Meaning PinYin	měi  big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep
美什先先	Meaning PinYin Mnemonics   什 Meaning PinYin Mnemonics   先 Meaning PinYin	měi  big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep 差  file of ten soldiers; mixed, miscellaneous shén  ten 十 people 1 , their belongings get mixed up during the military campaign  first, former, previous xiān  person 儿 wielding a weapon 土 ahead of him: 茂
美什先先	Meaning PinYin Mnemonics   什 Meaning PinYin Mnemonics   先 Meaning PinYin	měi  big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep 差  file of ten soldiers; mixed, miscellaneous shén  ten 十 people 1 , their belongings get mixed up during the military campaign  first, former, previous xiān  person 儿 wielding a weapon 土 ahead of him: 茂
美什先先	Meaning PinYin Mnemonics   什 Meaning PinYin Mnemonics   先 Meaning PinYin	měi  big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep 差  file of ten soldiers; mixed, miscellaneous shén  ten 十 people 1 , their belongings get mixed up during the military campaign  first, former, previous xiān  person 儿 wielding a weapon 土 ahead of him: 茂

	ПП						
ا دخر ا <u>د .</u>	Meaning	cry, shout, hail, greet, call					
$DU$ $\Psi H$	PinYin	jiào					
<b>   </b>	Mnemonics	., .					
, ,	winemonics						
		◆ hooked ☐ salute in greeting ☐ somebody					
-n1							
머니							
	<del>                                    </del>						
\ <b>_</b>	請	s:请					
一手一	Meaning PinYin	ask, request, invite, please					
		qǐng					
VFJ 113	Mnemonics	● young people 青 ask 言 /讠 inquisitively					
:±							
「侑」							
		<u> </u>					
1 2	不						
7	Meaning PinYin	no, not; un-; negative prefix bù					
	Mnemonics	• person spreading arms in objection $\longrightarrow \longrightarrow \longrightarrow$ • lit. bird flying under the sky $\longrightarrow$ and not coming					
		down 币→不					
		down 111 → × 1.					
ズ							
	l du	ान द्वांच					
an ith	貴	S:贵 A:					
里 墨	Meaning	expensive, costly, valuable					
क्त भा	PinYin	guì					
リシ ダ	Mnemonics	• shells 貝 臾 were a type of money in ancient times: 奥 . 鲁					
		骨→貴					
要							
贝							
	· - · ·						
, ,	姓						
	<u>外土</u> Meaning	one's family name surname clan					
一十十二	PinYin	one's family name, surname, clan xìng					
	Mnemonics						
	- Ivilia ilionica	our name					
	1	)					
7.1							
	1						

	老	A: <del>*</del>					
L L	Meaning	old, aged, experienced, rad. 125					
	PinYin	lǎo					
	Mnemonics	• person eating with spoon 🖒 (having no teeth) food					
		he has cut 丿 from the fields 土 (therefore his back					
		is bent )					
		● RS. old man with long hair ≯ leaning on a cane ∠					
		• No. old mail with long half > learning on a care C					
女							
飞							
عـنـد	師	s:师					
11-11-11-11	Meaning	teacher, master, military specialist					
リルカ・カント	PinYin	shī					
ソリ・ノー	Mnemonics	• irritable individual storing 自 his one 一 flag 巾					
-		carrying his family's emblem very carefully					
		• /master swordsman carrying his one — sword 🥠					
		and his flag 「「					
JE							
<b>ゾ</b> 中							
,, 5	北						
حال ماا	Meaning	north, northern, northward					
1 1 P. 3 P.	PinYin	běi					
7020	Mnemonics	• two men 🖒 🖒 back to back: they have cold and					
		stand close because the wind comes from the north					
11.							
北							
1	京						
	Meaning	capital city					
	PinYin	jīng					
11/ 11/	Mnemonics	• city with covered places → where small 小 talk □					
•		is of great importance					
京							
1							

1	名						
h h	Meaning	name, rank, title, position					
y y	PinYin						
		míng					
/ <b>U</b> / <b>U</b>	Mnemoni						
		identify oneself					
<b>4</b>							
24							
74							
1	字	A:字					
	Meaning	letter, character, word					
	PinYin	zì					
——————————————————————————————————————							
1 1	Mnemoni						
<u> </u>		; also:					
攵   _							
1   [							
	小	A: Y					
<b>1 1 1</b>	-						
	Meaning	small, tiny, insignificant					
	PinYin	xiǎo					
	Mnemoni	small baby       → 小					
<u>小</u>							
<u>', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', '</u>	像						
小人	您 Meaning	honorific for "you"					
你你	Meaning	honorific for "you"					
你您	Meaning PinYin	nín					
悠悠	Meaning	nín					
你您	Meaning PinYin	nín					
小 您 您	Meaning PinYin	nín					
小 您 您	Meaning PinYin Mnemoni	nín cs • a you 你 which is especially dear to the heart 心					
小 悠 您	Meaning PinYin Mnemoni	nín cs • a you 你 which is especially dear to the heart 心 S:约					
你您您	Meaning PinYin Mnemoni	nín cs • a you 你 which is especially dear to the heart 心 S:约 treaty, agreement, covenant, promise, approximately					
你您您你的	Meaning PinYin Mnemoni	nín cs • a you 你 which is especially dear to the heart 心 S:约 treaty, agreement, covenant, promise, approximately yuē					
你您您约	Meaning PinYin Mnemoni	nín cs • a you 你 which is especially dear to the heart 心 S:约 treaty, agreement, covenant, promise, approximately yuē					
你您您约	Meaning PinYin Mnemoni Meaning PinYin	nín cs • a you 你 which is especially dear to the heart 心 S:约 treaty, agreement, covenant, promise, approximately yuē					
你您您约约	Meaning PinYin Mnemoni Meaning PinYin	nín cs • a you 你 which is especially dear to the heart 心 S:约 treaty, agreement, covenant, promise, approximately yuē cs • binding 祭 words from a mouth 勺:a treaty or					
你您您约约	Meaning PinYin Mnemoni Meaning PinYin	nín cs • a you 你 which is especially dear to the heart 心 S:约 treaty, agreement, covenant, promise, approximately yuē cs • binding 祭 words from a mouth 勺:a treaty or					

1 5	北					
حال: ۱۱۵	Meaning	north, northern, northward				
17 P. 11 P	PinYin	běi				
Mnemo		• two men  back to back: they have cold and stand close because the wind comes from the north				
北						