Screenwriting
Media 22/Media 123

Week 6

SELECT SLIDES

So much of writing is being wrong.

The trick to being a good writer is
to be a terrible writer at the beginning
and just keeping at it until you fix it.

Krysty Wilson-Cairns

Characters & Character Arcs

Who exactly is your Protagonist?

The External Plot:

- 1. Who is your hero?
- 2. What is your hero trying to accomplish?
- 3. Who is trying to stop your hero
- 4. What happens if your hero fails?

Who exactly is your **Protagonist?**

The Internal Story:

- 1. Dark moment story
- 2. Resulting mistruth they believe
- 3. Wound they suffered
- 4. Resulting shame/secret
- 5. What special trait do they possess...
- 6. ...That makes them worthy of redemption?

How to Create A Sympathetic Hero

- Sincere
- Conflicted
- Adept
- Brave
- Abused
- Vulnerable

- Honest
- Considerate
- Altruistic (Save the Cat)
- Misunderstood
- Unique
- Hurting
- Alone

Who exactly is your Antagonist?

The External Plot:

- 1. Who is your antagonist?
- 2. What is your antagonist trying to accomplish?
- 3. Who is trying to stop your antagonist
- 4. What happens when your antagonist fails?

Who exactly is your Antagonist?

The Internal Story

- 1. Dark moment story
- 2. Resulting mistruth they believe
- 3. Wound they suffered
- 4. Resulting shame/secret
- 5. What special trait do they possess...
- 6. ...The makes them unworthy of redemption?

Protagonist Antagonist Hero Villain



"The villain is doing what the hero would do if her or she wasn't constrained by morality, purpose or righteousness."

Protagonist Hero











- 1. You need a worthy opponent to help drive the conflict.
- 2. Your villain is the hero of their own story.
- 3. The villain never engages in villainy sake for the sake of villainy.
- 4. Your villain is the shadow reflection of your hero.
- 5. The more you know about either, the more you know about the other
- 6. If possible, have both you hero and make each other.

The Team: Functional Characters

- 1. Protagonist (hero)
- 2. Antagonist (villain)
- 3. Stakes Character
- 4. Sidekick
- 5. Love Interest
- 6. Ally
- 7. Foe
- 8. Ally who turns into Foe
- 9. Foe who turns into Ally
- 10.Oracle

Stereotypes vs Archetypes

STEREOTYPE: a fixed, over-generalized belief about a particular group or class of people:

- The ditzy blonde
- The insensitive jock
- The unwed teen mother
- The non-sexual nerd

Racial, Religious, Gender, Cultural

Stereotypes vs Archetypes

ARCHETYPE: a pattern of behavior that is reflected and repeated in human behavior in every culture and age

The Hero

The Ruler

The Magician

The Lover