**Unit 11 Expanded Outline**

**Developmental Psychology:** Chapter 9



 **Prenatal Environmental Influences:** 337-338



 Diet

 Teratogens:

 x-ray

 environmental hazards

 pathogens

 drugs

 Stress

 Conditioning

 **The Newborn:** 340-344

 Reflexes: startle, Babinski, grasp, rooting sucking swallowing

 Senses

 Temperament

 Activity Level

 Easy, Difficult, Slow to warm

 **Attachment:** 344-348: Development of Social Behavior

 Secure

 Insecure: Avoidant, Ambivalent, Disorganized

 **Parent-Child Relationships:** 248-250: Parenting Styles and Social

 Development

 Authoritarian, Permissive, Authoritative

 **Personal-Social Development:** Erik Erikson: 350-351, 362-366

 Age Stage Theory. 8 Stages

 Trust-Mistrust

 Autonomy-Doubt

 Initiative-Guilt

 Industry-Inferiority

 Identity-Role Confusion

 Intimacy-Isolation

 Generativity-Stagnation

 Integrity-Despair

 **Cognitive Development:** 351-356

 Piaget. Age Stage Theory. 4 Stages

 Sensory-Motor – object permanence

 Pre-operational – egocentric thinking, magical thinking, conservation of continuous properties

 Concrete Operations – step by step rational problem solving

 Formal Operations – abstract thinking

 Information Processing Theory

 Vygotsky

 **Moral Development:** 360-362

 **Stages of Grief and Loss:** 377-378

 Denial, Anger, Bargaining, Depression, Acceptance